

## Unit (11)

**(VOCABULARY)**

**From a, b, c and d choose the correct answer:**

- 1- Smoking is a ..... to your health so you should give it up.
- a- data                                  b- emission
- c- detriment**                        d- habitation
- 2- We should ..... the elderly and show them respect  
and compassion.
- a- revere**                              b- alert
- c- wane                                 d- orbit
- 3- Discrimination based on race, gender, or religion is .....  
and unacceptable.
- a- intrepid                              b- sentient
- c- superb                                **d- abhorrent**
- 4- The newspaper, or more ..... the editor, was taken to court  
for publishing the photographs.
- a- customarily                        **b- specifically**
- c- roughly                               d- exceptionally
- 5- The scholarship offered her the ..... to attend college  
and pursue her dreams.
- a- opportunity**                       b- trainers
- c- universe                              d- frontier

6- Parents should ..... their children's internet usage to ensure their safety online.

a- orbit

b- execute

**c- monitor**

d- wane

7- The house has a ..... staircase made from oak and marble.

a- abhorrent

b- sentient

c- intrepid

**d- superb**

8- The project is ..... halfway completed, with still a lot of work to be done.

**a- roughly**

b- exceptionally

c- specifically

d- customarily

9- Carbon dioxide ..... from burning fossil fuels contribute to climate change.

a- opportunity

b- universe

**c- emission**

d- frontier

10- The CEO outlined the company's strategy and delegated tasks to the team to ..... the plan efficiently.

**a- execute**

b- alert

c- revolutionize

d- wane

**Fill in the spaces with the suitable word from the list:**

( mission - on board - orbit - economical - exceptionally - alerted )

11- The airline offers more **economical** fares for flights booked in advance.

12- In the film, he plays a spy whose **mission** is to confirm the verity of a secret military document.

13- The doctor **alerted** the patient to potential side effects of the medication.

14- The engineer's design was **exceptionally** innovative.

15- We need to make sure that all safety protocols are followed before allowing passengers **on board** the aircraft.

**Fill in the spaces with the suitable word from the list:**

( GPS - abhorrent - revolutionized - conducive - revolves - concept )

16- The quiet atmosphere of the library is **conducive** to studying.

17- The **concept** of democracy emphasizes the importance of citizen participation in government decision-making.

18- The invention of the smartphone **revolutionized** the way people communicate and access information.

19- The **GPS** navigation system in the car provides real-time traffic updates to help avoid congestion.

20- The moon **revolves** around the Earth, completing one orbit approximately every 27.3 days.

**Fill in the spaces with the suitable word from the list:**

( habitation - roughly - wane - sentient - frontier - durable - orbits )

21- Space exploration represents the next **frontier** for humanity, with missions to Mars and beyond.

22- The moon's brightness began to **wane** as it moved further from the Earth.

23- The astronauts conducted experiments aboard the space station to study the effects of long-term **habitation** in space.

24- The moon **orbits** the Earth approximately once every 27.3 days.

25- The **durable** plastic containers are ideal for storing food and keeping it fresh in the refrigerator.

**Fill in the spaces with the suitable word from the list:**

( universe - orbit - astronomical - execute - roughly - abnormal )

26- The journey from New York to Los Angeles takes **roughly** six hours by plane.

27- Astronomers use powerful telescopes to study the **universe**.

28- The **abnormal** behavior of the wild animal suggested it might be injured or sick.

29- The CEO decided to **execute** the company's new marketing strategy to increase sales.

30- Astronomers announced an **astronomical** discovery of a massive black hole at the center of our galaxy.

**(GRAMMAR)**

**From a, b, c and d choose the correct answer:**

- 1- An exam may ..... by our English teacher today.  
a- give                                  **b- be given**  
c- gave                                 d- been given
- 2- That necklace is no longer in the shop window so it must .....  
**a- have been sold**                  b- sold  
c- be selling                          d- sells
- 3- Employees must ..... on the last day of the month.  
a- paying                              b- been paid  
**c- be paid**                            d- pays
- 4- The flights should ..... because of the fog yesterday.  
a- be cancelled                      b- cancelling  
c- cancels                            **d- have been cancelled**
- 5- The project should ..... by the end of the week.  
a- complete                          **b- be completed**  
c- be completing                  d- completed
- 6- Neither cats ..... dogs are allowed in the restaurant.  
a- or                                    b- and  
**c- nor**                                 d- both
- 7- I like my coffee ..... black or with cream.  
a- both                                 **b- either**  
c- neither                              d- also

8- Either Mary or her parents ..... going to pay the bill.

a- is

**b- are**

c- am

d- was

9- Neither the teacher nor the students .....in the classroom yesterday.

**a- were**

b- is

c- are

d- was

10- Neither John nor Sarah ..... the meeting yesterday.

**a- was**

b- are

c- is

d- were

**From a, b and c choose the correct answer as required:**

11- They will present new ideas at the conference tonight.

**(Change into passive)**

**a- New ideas will be presented at the conference tonight.**

b- New ideas will been presented at the conference tonight.

c- New ideas will being presented at the conference tonight.

12- Drivers must obey the traffic rules.

**(Change into passive)**

**a- The traffic rules must be obeyed by drivers.**

b- The traffic rules must being obeyed by drivers.

c- The traffic rules must obey by drivers.

13- The secretary can give some information about the job.

**(Change into passive)**

a- Some information can give about the job by the secretary.

b- Some information can been given about the job by the secretary.

**c- Some information can be given about the job by the secretary.**

14- They must have taken this picture in 1970. **(Change into passive)**

a- This picture must have being taken in 1970.

**b- This picture must have been taken in 1970.**

c- This picture must have be taken in 1970.

15- The doctor will help you. The nurse will help you.

**(Use: either...or)**

a- The doctor either will help you or the nurse will help you.

**b- Either the doctor or the nurse will help you.**

c- Either the doctor will help you the nurse or will help you.

16- The store owner isn't here today. The store manager isn't here today.

**(Use: neither.....nor)**

a- Neither the store owner nor the store manager are here today.

b- Neither the store owner nor the store manager isn't here today.

**c- Neither the store owner nor the store manager is here today.**