

## Unit (11)

**(VOCABULARY)**

**From a, b, c and d choose the correct answer:**

- Smoking is a ..... to your health so you should give it up.
  - data
  - emission
  - detriment
  - habitation
- We should ..... the elderly and show them respect and compassion.
  - revere
  - alert
  - wane
  - orbit
- Discrimination based on race, gender, or religion is ..... and unacceptable.
  - intrepid
  - sentient
  - superb
  - abhorrent
- The newspaper, or more ..... the editor, was taken to court for publishing the photographs.
  - customarily
  - specifically
  - roughly
  - exceptionally
- The scholarship offered her the ..... to attend college and pursue her dreams.
  - opportunity
  - trainers
  - universe
  - frontier

6- Parents should ..... their children's internet usage to ensure their safety online.

- a- orbit
- b- execute
- c- monitor
- d- wane

7- The house has a ..... staircase made from oak and marble.

- a- abhorrent
- b- sentient
- c- intrepid
- d- superb

8- The project is ..... halfway completed, with still a lot of work to be done.

- a- roughly
- b- exceptionally
- c- specifically
- d- customarily

9- Carbon dioxide ..... from burning fossil fuels contribute to climate change.

- a- opportunity
- b- universe
- c- emission
- d- frontier

10- The CEO outlined the company's strategy and delegated tasks to the team to ..... the plan efficiently.

- a- execute
- b- alert
- c- revolutionize
- d- wane

**Fill in the spaces with the suitable word from the list:**

( mission - on board - orbit - economical - exceptionally - alerted )

- 11- The airline offers more ..... fares for flights booked in advance.
- 12- In the film, he plays a spy whose ..... is to confirm the verity of a secret military document.
- 13- The doctor ..... the patient to potential side effects of the medication.
- 14- The engineer's design was ..... innovative.
- 15- We need to make sure that all safety protocols are followed before allowing passengers ..... the aircraft.

**Fill in the spaces with the suitable word from the list:**

( GPS - abhorrent - revolutionized - conducive - revolves - concept )

- 16- The quiet atmosphere of the library is ..... to studying.
- 17- The ..... of democracy emphasizes the importance of citizen participation in government decision-making.
- 18- The invention of the smartphone ..... the way people communicate and access information.
- 19- The ..... navigation system in the car provides real-time traffic updates to help avoid congestion.
- 20- The moon ..... around the Earth, completing one orbit approximately every 27.3 days.

**Fill in the spaces with the suitable word from the list:**

( habitation - roughly - wane - sentient - frontier - durable - orbits )

- 21- Space exploration represents the next ..... for humanity, with missions to Mars and beyond.
- 22- The moon's brightness began to ..... as it moved further from the Earth.
- 23- The astronauts conducted experiments aboard the space station to study the effects of long-term ..... in space.
- 24- The moon ..... the Earth approximately once every 27.3 days.
- 25- The ..... plastic containers are ideal for storing food and keeping it fresh in the refrigerator.

**Fill in the spaces with the suitable word from the list:**

( universe - orbit - astronomical - execute - roughly - abnormal )

- 26- The journey from New York to Los Angeles takes ..... six hours by plane.
- 27- Astronomers use powerful telescopes to study the .....
- 28- The ..... behavior of the wild animal suggested it might be injured or sick.
- 29- The CEO decided to ..... the company's new marketing strategy to increase sales.
- 30- Astronomers announced an ..... discovery of a massive black hole at the center of our galaxy.

## (GRAMMAR)

**From a, b, c and d choose the correct answer:**

- 1- An exam may ..... by our English teacher today.  
a- give                                  b- be given  
c- gave                                 d- been given
- 2- That necklace is no longer in the shop window so it must .....  
a- have been sold                    b- sold  
c- be selling                          d- sells
- 3- Employees must ..... on the last day of the month.  
a- paying                              b- been paid  
c- be paid                              d- pays
- 4- The flights should ..... because of the fog yesterday.  
a- be cancelled                        b- cancelling  
c- cancels                              d- have been cancelled
- 5- The project should ..... by the end of the week.  
a- complete                            b- be completed  
c- be completing                      d- completed
- 6- Neither cats ..... dogs are allowed in the restaurant.  
a- or                                      b- and  
c- nor                                    d- both
- 7- I like my coffee ..... black or with cream.  
a- both                                  b- either  
c- neither                                d- also

8- Either Mary or her parents ..... going to pay the bill.

a- is

b- are

c- am

d- was

9- Neither the teacher nor the students .....in the classroom yesterday.

a- were

b- is

c- are

d- was

10- Neither John nor Sarah ..... the meeting yesterday.

a- was

b- are

c- is

d- were

**From a, b and c choose the correct answer as required:**

11- They will present new ideas at the conference tonight.

**(Change into passive)**

a- New ideas will be presented at the conference tonight.

b- New ideas will been presented at the conference tonight.

c- New ideas will being presented at the conference tonight.

12- Drivers must obey the traffic rules.

**(Change into passive)**

a- The traffic rules must be obeyed by drivers.

b- The traffic rules must being obeyed by drivers.

c- The traffic rules must obey by drivers.

13- The secretary can give some information about the job.

**(Change into passive)**

- a- Some information can give about the job by the secretary.
- b- Some information can been given about the job by the secretary.
- c- Some information can be given about the job by the secretary.

14- They must have taken this picture in 1970. **(Change into passive)**

- a- This picture must have being taken in 1970.
- b- This picture must have been taken in 1970.
- c- This picture must have be taken in 1970.

15- The doctor will help you. The nurse will help you.

**(Use: either...or)**

- a- The doctor either will help you or the nurse will help you.
- b- Either the doctor or the nurse will help you.
- c- Either the doctor will help you the nurse or will help you.

16- The store owner isn't here today. The store manager isn't here today.

**(Use: neither.....nor)**

- a- Neither the store owner nor the store manager are here today.
- b- Neither the store owner nor the store manager isn't here today.
- c- Neither the store owner nor the store manager is here today.