

## Unit One

Laws are the rules that guide human actions. They play a very important role in making the lives of people living together organised.

Plan and write an **Expository** essay of not less than 14 sentences (160 words) about **why laws are important** and **how our lives would be without laws**.

### Outline

#### **Introduction:**

**Hook:** Have you ever imagined life without laws?

**Background:** Law is a system of rules that control society.

**Thesis:** In this essay, I will talk about why laws are important and how our lives would be without laws.

#### **Body:**

##### Paragraph one

##### **Why laws are important**

- guideline to human actions
- protect the rights of people
- reduce crimes and violence
- ensure a tolerant and safe society

دليل لتصرفات البشر

يحمي حقوق الناس

يقلل الجرائم و العنف

يضمن مجتمع آمن و متسامح

##### Paragraph two

##### **How our lives would be without laws**

- people live in a mess
- crimes would spread
- people feel unsafe
- society breaks down

يعيش الناس في فوضى

تنتشر الجرائم

يشعر الناس بعدم الأمان

يتفكك المجتمع

**Conclusion:** To sum up, law is very important for any society to develop.

Without law, life would be unbearable.

## ( أهمية القانون وماذا يحدث بغياب القانون )

Have you ever imagined life without laws? Law is a system of rules that control society. In this essay, I will talk about why laws are important and how our lives would be without laws.

Law is very important in any community for different reasons. First, it acts as a guideline to human actions. Second, laws are made to protect the rights of people in community. Third, strict laws can reduce crimes and violence. Finally, law can ensure a tolerant and safe society.

There are a lot of things that might happen in the absence of law. For example, if there were no laws, people would live in a mess. Also, crimes and violence would spread. In addition, people would feel unsafe. Finally, society would break down due to the chaos.

To sum up, law is very important for any society to develop. Without law, life would be unbearable.

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## Unit Two

For a lot of people around the world, migration has become the solution to many of their problems.

Plan and write an **Expository** essay of not less than 14 sentences (160 words) discussing **the reasons why people migrate and the benefits of migration for people and countries.**

### Outline

#### **Introduction:**

**Hook:** Have you ever thought of leaving your homeland?

**Background:** For many people, migration could be the best solution to many problems.

**Thesis:** In this essay, I will talk about the reasons why people migrate and the benefits of migration for people and countries.

#### **Body:**

##### Paragraph one

##### **The reasons why people migrate**

- seeking better life
- seeking better education
- escaping wars
- seeking asylum

البحث عن حياة أفضل  
البحث عن تعليم أفضل  
الهرب من الحروب  
البحث عن اللجوء السياسي

##### Paragraph two

##### **The benefits of migration for people and countries**

- improving living conditions
- new people and new culture
- cultural diversity
- labour-market flexibility

تحسين الظروف المعيشية  
أناس جدد و حضارة جديدة  
التنوع الثقافي  
مرونة سوق العمل

**Conclusion:** To sum up, there are a lot of causes that force people to migrate. However, migration has many benefits for migrants and host countries.

## ( أسباب الهجرة وفوائدها للناس والدول )

Have you ever thought of leaving your homeland? For many people, migration could be the best solution to many problems. In this essay, I will talk about the reasons why people migrate and the benefits of migration for people and countries.

People migrate for many reasons. First, some people migrate seeking better life and better jobs. Second, a lot of students migrate to complete their study and get better education. Third, civil wars and natural disasters could force some people to leave their homelands. Finally, others migrate seeking asylum.

There are a lot of benefits of migration for people and countries. For example, migration can help migrants to improve their living conditions. It is also a good opportunity for migrants to meet new people and learn about new culture. In addition, host countries are enriched by cultural diversity. Finally, migrants contribute significantly to labour-market flexibility.

To sum up, there are a lot of causes that force people to migrate. However, migration has many benefits for migrants and host countries.

## Unit Two

For a lot of people around the world, migration has become the solution to many of their problems.

Plan and write an **Expository** essay of not less than 14 sentences (160 words) discussing **the reasons why people migrate and the problems migrants encounter in host countries.**

### Outline

#### **Introduction:**

**Hook:** Have you ever thought of leaving your homeland?

**Background:** For many people, migration could be the best solution to many problems.

**Thesis:** In this essay, I will talk about the reasons why people migrate and the problems migrants encounter in host countries.

#### **Body:**

##### Paragraph one

##### **The reasons why people migrate**

- seeking better life
- seeking better education
- escaping wars
- seeking asylum

البحث عن حياة أفضل  
البحث عن تعليم أفضل  
الهرب من الحروب  
البحث عن اللجوء السياسي

##### Paragraph two

##### **The problems migrants encounter in host countries**

- culture shock
- language barriers
- adapting to a new culture
- absence of family support

الصدمة الثقافية  
حواجز اللغة  
التأقلم مع الثقافة الجديدة  
غياب دعم العائلة

**Conclusion:** To sum up, there are a lot of causes that force people to migrate. Moreover, migrants might have a lot of problems in foreign countries.

## ( أسباب الهجرة والمشاكل التي يواجهها المهاجرون في الدول المضيفة )

Have you ever thought of leaving your homeland? For many people, migration could be the best solution to many problems. In this essay, I will talk about the reasons why people migrate and the problems migrants encounter in host countries.

People migrate for many reasons. First, some people migrate seeking better life and better jobs. Second, a lot of students migrate to complete their study and get better education. Third, civil wars and natural disasters could force some people to leave their homelands. Finally, others migrate seeking asylum.

Migrants might face a lot of problems in host countries. For example, they might face the culture shock. Another problem for them might be language barriers. In addition, a lot of migrants find it difficult to adapt to the new culture. Finally, the absence of family support is a big problem to many migrants.

To sum up, there are a lot of causes that force people to migrate. Moreover, migrants might have a lot of problems in foreign countries.

## Unit Three

Oxford dictionary defines human values as: “Beliefs about what is right and wrong and what is important in life”.

Plan and write an **Expository** essay of not less than 14 sentences (160 words) about **the human values that Islam encourages us to have and how these values can help to have a peaceful society.**

### Outline

#### **Introduction:**

**Hook:** Did you know that human values are regarded as the basis for human beings to lead a better life.

**Background:** Human values are the principles that one should follow to live a happy and positive life.

**Thesis:** In this essay, I will talk about the human values that Islam encourages us to have and how these values can help to have a peaceful society.

#### **Body:**

**Paragraph one** The human values that Islam encourages us to have

- kindness (الطف ( الرفق )
- forgiveness (المسامحة
- honesty (الأمانة / الصدق
- respecting parents and elders (احترام الأهل و كبار السن

**Paragraph two** How these values can help to have a peaceful society

- teachings of Islam (تعاليم الإسلام
- peace is a major thing (السلام شيء أساسي
- making peace is important (تحقيق السلام مهم

**Conclusion:** To sum up, human values are the basic traits that are shared by all cultures. They are essential for people to live in peace and harmony.

## ( القيم الإنسانية وأهميتها )

Did you know that human values are regarded as the basis for human beings to lead a better life. Human values are the principles that one should follow to live a happy and positive life. In this essay, I will talk about the human values that Islam encourages us to have and how these values can help to have a peaceful society.

In Islam, a lot of human values are commanded or encouraged in verses in the Quran and **hadith**. For example, Islam enjoins Muslims to be kind to both people and animals. Also, Islam teaches human beings to be forgiving. In addition, Islam orders us as Muslims to be honest to others and ourselves. Finally, Islam urges us to respect all people, especially our parents and the elderly in our community.

Human values in Islam can help to have a peaceful society. First, the teachings of Islam invite people to live a peaceful life based on justice. Second, peace is one of the major things in Islam and everything is done in the name of Allah to reach peace. Finally, in Islam, making peace between people is better than charity, fasting, and prayer.

To sum up, human values are the basic traits that are shared by all cultures. They are essential for people to live in peace and harmony.



## Unit Three

Volunteering is when someone spends unpaid time doing something to benefit others.

Plan and write an **Expository** essay of not less than 14 sentences (160 words) about **the ways we can volunteer to help people in our community and the benefits a volunteer can get from volunteering.**

### **Introduction:**

**Hook:** Have you ever done any volunteer work?

**Background:** Volunteering is when someone spends unpaid time doing something to benefit others.

**Thesis:** In this essay, I will talk about the ways we can volunteer to help people in our community and the benefits a volunteer can get from volunteering.

### **Body:**

#### Paragraph one

#### **The ways we can volunteer to help people**

- raise money
- donate blood
- clean-up campaigns
- rescue operations

جمع المال

التبرع بالدم

حملات التنظيف

عمليات الإنقاذ

#### Paragraph two

#### **The benefits of volunteering**

- sense of achievement
- gain experience
- self- confidence
- develop relationships

شعور الإنجاز

اكتساب خبرة

الثقة بالنفس

تطوير العلاقات

**Conclusion:** To sum up, volunteering plays a vital role in our community. Moreover, it has a lot of advantages for volunteers.

## ( العمل التطوعي: طرق التطوع والفوائد )

Have you ever done any volunteer work? Volunteering is when someone spends unpaid time doing something to benefit others. In this essay, I will talk about the ways we can volunteer to help people in our community and the benefits a volunteer can get from volunteering.

There are many ways we can volunteer to serve our community. For example, we can raise money to help the poor and the needy in our community. Also, we can organize campaigns to donate blood for the sick. In addition, we can have clean-up campaigns to clean the beaches and forests. Finally, we can volunteer to help in emergency cases such as rescue operations after natural disasters such as floods and tornadoes.

Volunteers can get a lot of benefits when doing a voluntary work. First, they feel happy and proud as it gives them a sense of achievement. Second, they gain a lot of experience in that field and boost their career options. Third, they gain more self-confidence as they learn new skills. Finally, they meet new people and develop social relationships.

To sum up, volunteering plays a vital role in our community. Moreover, it has a lot of advantages for volunteers.

## Unit Four

“ Desertification can be defined as the degradation of land in areas that experience arid, semi-arid and dry sub-humid climates.”

Plan and write an **Expository** essay of 14 sentences (160 words) showing the different causes of desertification and the bad effects it could have on people, animals and plants.

### Outline

#### **Introduction:**

**Hook:** What do you think could happen if all lands changed into deserts?

**Background:** Desertification is the process in which lands change into deserts.

**Thesis:** In this essay, I will talk about the different causes of desertification and the bad effects it could have on people, animals and plants.

#### **Body:**

##### Paragraph one

##### **The different causes of desertification**

- harsh climate and lack of rain
- overgrazing
- cutting down trees ( deforestation)
- using pesticides

المناخ القاسي و قلة الأمطار  
الرعي الجائر  
قطع الأشجار  
استخدام المبيدات

##### Paragraph two

##### **The bad effects of desertification**

- unproductive soil
- food insecurity
- extinction of species
- loss of vegetation cover

تربة غير خصبة  
انعدام الأمن الغذائي  
انقراض الأنواع (نباتات و حيوانات)  
فقدان الغطاء النباتي

**Conclusion:** To sum up, desertification is one of the most serious problems facing mankind nowadays. Therefore, we must do our best to solve this problem.

## ( التصحر: الأسباب والنتائج )

What do you think could happen if all lands changed into deserts? Desertification is the process in which lands change into deserts. In this essay, I will talk about the different causes of desertification and the bad effects it could have on people, animals and plants.

On the one hand, there are a lot of causes that can lead to desertification. For example, harsh climate and lack of rain in some dry areas can cause desertification. Also, some human activities such as overgrazing can lead to desertification. In addition, deforestation (cutting down trees) can contribute to desertification. Finally, desertification could be a likely outcome of excessive use of pesticides.

On the other hand, desertification has a lot of bad effects. First, the soil becomes unproductive due to changes in its physical structure. Second, desertification can lead to food insecurity due to crop failure. Third, desertification can result in bad living conditions for a lot of species that may be extinct. Finally, desertification can lead to the loss of vegetation cover.

To sum up, desertification is one of the most serious problems facing mankind nowadays. Therefore, we must do our best to solve this problem.

## Unit Four

“ Desertification can be defined as the degradation of land in areas that experience arid, semi-arid and dry sub-humid climates.”

Plan and write an **Expository** essay of 14 sentences (160 words) showing the different causes of desertification and how we can combat desertification and save the environment.

### Outline

#### **Introduction:**

**Hook:** What do you could happen if all lands changed into deserts?

**Background:** Desertification is the process in which lands change into deserts.

**Thesis:** In this essay, I will talk about the different causes of desertification and how we can combat desertification and save the environment.

#### **Body:**

##### Paragraph one

##### **The different causes of desertification**

- harsh climate and lack of rain
- overgrazing
- cutting down trees ( deforestation)
- using pesticides

المناخ القاسي و قلة الأمطار  
الرعي الجائر  
قطع الأشجار  
استخدام المبيدات

##### Paragraph two

##### **How to combat desertification**

- planting more trees
- strict legislations
- educating farmers
- protecting the natural habitats

زراعة الأشجار  
قوانين صارمة (شديدة)  
تثقيف المزارعين  
حماية المواطن الطبيعية

**Conclusion:** To sum up, desertification is one of the most serious problems facing mankind nowadays. Therefore, we must do our best to solve this problem.

## ( التصحر: الأسباب وكيف نكافحه )

What do you think could happen if all lands changed into deserts?

Desertification is the process in which lands change into deserts. In this essay, I will talk about the different causes of desertification and how we can combat desertification and save the environment.

On the one hand, there are a lot of causes that can lead to desertification. For example, harsh climate and lack of rain in some dry areas can cause desertification. Also, some human activities such as overgrazing can lead to desertification. In addition, deforestation can contribute to land degradation and desertification. Finally, desertification could be a likely outcome of overcultivation and excessive use of pesticides.

On the other hand, we can do a lot of things to combat desertification. First, we should plant more trees to prevent desertification. Second, the government should make strict legislations that prevent overgrazing and cutting down trees. Third, we can educate farmers and teach them the best way to use the land. Finally, we should protect the natural habitats of many animals and plants.

To sum up, desertification is one of the most serious problems facing mankind nowadays. Therefore, we must do our best to solve this problem.

## Unit Four

All living things on Earth need water. Everything from people, plants, animals and things too small need water to survive.

Plan and write an **Expository** essay of 14 sentences (160 words) about the different uses of water and ways to reduce water usage.

### Outline

#### **Introduction:**

**Hook:** Did you know that water covers 71% of the Earth's surface?

**Background:** Everything from people, plants, animals and things too small need water to survive.

**Thesis:** In this essay, I will talk about the different uses of water and ways to reduce water usage.

#### **Body:**

##### Paragraph one

##### **The different uses of water**

- |                          |                        |
|--------------------------|------------------------|
| - drinking and cooking   | الشرب و الطبخ          |
| - agriculture            | الزراعة                |
| - sanitation and hygiene | النظافة و الصحة العامة |
| - industry               | الصناعة                |

##### Paragraph two

##### **Ways to reduce water usage**

- |                           |                               |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------|
| - fixing leaks            | إصلاح التسريبات               |
| - taking short showers    | أخذ حمام قصير                 |
| - reusing household water | إعادة استخدام المياه المنزلية |
| - educating others        | تثقيف الآخرين                 |

**Conclusion:** To sum up, water is one of the most precious natural resources. Therefore, we should do our best to save it.

## (الاستخدامات المختلفة للماء وكيفية ترشيد استخدامه)

Did you know that water covers 71% of the Earth's surface? Everything from people, plants, animals and things too small need water to survive. In this essay, I will talk about the different uses of water and ways to reduce water usage.

Water can be used for different purposes. For example, people use water for drinking and preparing food. Also, water is essential for growing crops and supporting livestock through irrigation. In addition, water is vital for bathing, washing clothes, cleaning, and maintaining hygiene. Finally, water is used in manufacturing, cooling machinery and generating electricity.

There are many ways to save water and reduce its usage. First, we should fix leaky pipes because small leaks can waste a lot of water over time. Second, taking short showers can save a lot of water. Third, we can reuse household water for watering plants and cleaning. Lastly, it is very important to educate others and raise awareness in society about the importance of saving water.

To sum up, water is one of the most precious natural resources. Therefore, we should do our best to save it.



## Unit Five

"The average person generates over 4 pounds of trash every day and about 1.5 tons of solid waste per year."

Plan and write an **Expository** essay of not less than 14 sentences (160 words) about "Recycling" discussing **what the benefits of recycling are and the disadvantages of recycling.**

### Outline

#### **Introduction:**

**Hook:** Did you know that recycling can make one person's trash another person's treasure?

**Background:** Recycling is the process of converting waste materials into new materials and objects to be used again

**Thesis:** In this essay, I will talk about the benefits of recycling and the disadvantages of it.

#### **Body:**

##### Paragraph one

##### **The benefits of recycling**

- conserving natural resources
- reducing pollution
- saving energy
- providing jobs for youth

الحفاظ على المصادر الطبيعية  
تقليل التلوث  
توفير الطاقة  
توفير وظائف للشباب

##### Paragraph two

##### **The disadvantages of recycling**

- recycling sites are unhygienic
- products may not be durable
- sometimes expensive
- not widespread

مواقع إعادة التدوير غير صحية  
المنتجات غير قوية  
أحياناً مكلف  
ليس واسع الانتشار

**Conclusion:** To sum up, getting rid of rubbish is one of the most serious problems facing mankind today. However, we can all make the world a better place by embracing recycling.

## ( إعادة التدوير: الفوائد والسلبيات )

Did you know that recycling can make one person's trash another person's treasure? Recycling is the process of converting waste materials into new materials and objects to be used again. In this essay, I will talk about the benefits of recycling and the disadvantages of it.

On the one hand, recycling has a lot of pros. For example, recycling can help conserve natural resources that are finite. Also, it can reduce all forms of pollution and protect the ecosystem and wildlife. In addition, it can save energy because making products from recycled materials requires less energy than making them from new raw materials. Finally, it can open up job opportunities for a lot of people seeking jobs.

On the other hand, recycling has a lot of cons. First, recycling sites are commonly unhygienic and unsafe for people working there. Second, most recycled materials are not durable and they don't last long. Third, building a recycling unit center requires a lot of money. Finally, recycling is not widespread and a lot of people have not embraced it.

To sum up, getting rid of rubbish and waste is one of the most serious problems facing mankind today. However, we can all make the world a better place by embracing recycling.

## Unit Six

"Healthy ecosystems depend on plant and animal species as their foundations. When a species becomes endangered, it is a sign that the ecosystem is slowly falling apart."

Plan & write an **Expository** essay of not less than 14 sentences (160 words) explaining **the main dangers that face animals and birds worldwide and how to save endangered species.**

### Outline

#### **Introduction:**

**Hook:** Did you know that there are more than 1,000 endangered species worldwide?

**Background:** Animals provide balance and stability to nature.

**Thesis:** In this essay, I will talk about the main dangers that face animals and birds worldwide and how to save endangered species.

#### **Body:**

##### Paragraph one

##### **The main dangers that face animals worldwide**

- habitat destruction
- poaching (hunting)
- climate change
- pollution

دمار الموطن  
الصيد الجائر  
التغير المناخي  
التلوث

##### Paragraph two

##### **How to save endangered species**

- banning poaching
- founding reserves
- minimizing the use of pesticides

منع الصيد الجائر  
إنشاء المحميات  
تقليل استخدام المبيدات

**Conclusion:** To sum up, animals are very important for ecological balance. Therefore, we should do our best to save them.

## ( الحيوانات: الأخطار التي تواجهها وكيف نحميها )

Did you know that there are more than 1,000 endangered species worldwide? Animals provide balance and stability to nature. In this essay, I will talk about the main dangers that face animals and birds worldwide and how to save endangered species.

Animals and birds worldwide are facing a lot of dangers in their natural habitat. For example, desertification and wildfire can lead to animal habitat destruction. In addition, poachers hunt some animals such as tigers and elephants for their valuable fur and tusks. Moreover, it is sometimes difficult for animals to adapt to climate change and a lot of them die. Finally, pollution in seas and oceans is a big threat to the survival of many species of marine wildlife.

In fact, a lot of actions should be taken to save endangered species. First, the government should ban poaching to protect rare animals and birds. Second, the government should found reserves to save animals and help them live in peace. Lastly, farmers should minimize the use of pesticides because they can harm animals or kill them.

To sum up, animals are very important for ecological balance. Therefore, we should do our best to save them.