

## UNIT (6)

### VOCABULARY

From a, b, c and d choose the correct answer:

1- Many scientists are working to prevent the ..... of endangered species.

- a- refuge      b- bounty      c- wealth      **d- extinction**

2- Keeping your software updated helps ..... security risks.

- a- pose      **b- avoid**      c- grow      d- hibernate

3- Dogs have an ..... sense of smell, making them excellent for search-and-rescue operations.

- a- acute**      b- damp      c- reticent      d- threatened

4- The gardener noticed the soil was still ..... from yesterday's rain.

- a- reticent      b- solitary      **c- damp**      d- expansive

5- The field stretched out in a/an ..... plain, as far as the eye could see.

- a- expansive**      b- aware      c- reticent      d- threatened

6- Many animals seek ..... in the jungle to avoid predators.

- a- bounty      b- wealth      **c- refuge**      d- consensus

7- During the winter, certain species of turtles ..... deep in the mud.

- a- avoid      b- pose      c- utilize      **d- hibernate**

8- The documentary about ocean life was ....., showing creatures never seen before.

- a- acute      b- damp      c- solitary      **d- fascinating**

9- They built a ..... shelter after the temporary tent was damaged in the storm.

- a- damp      **b- permanent**      c- reticent      d- knock-on

10- The animal ..... was established to protect endangered species from poaching.

- a- extinction      b- dearth      c- wetland      **d- reservation**

11- The storm could ..... a threat to coastal areas, so residents are preparing for evacuation.

- a- utilize      **b- pose**      c- graduate      d- hibernate

12- The child was so ..... that he didn't participate in the group activities.

- a- damp      b- knock-on      **c- reticent**      d- expansive

13- He found peace in his ..... life, away from the distractions of modern society.

- a- solitary**      b- expansive      c- acute      d- damp

14- The plant's ..... grew tall, supporting its vibrant flowers.

- a- extinction    b- wetland    c- dearth    **d- stem**

15- The forest was ..... by illegal logging and deforestation.

- a- acute    b- reticent    c- aware    **d- threatened**

16- The ..... boy slowly raised his hand, nervous about answering the question.

- a- damp    **b- timid**    c- expansive    d- unsanctioned

17- The explorers returned with a ..... of rare herbs and spices from the jungle.

- a- wetland    b- refuge    c- extinction    **d- bounty**

18- The farmer used special techniques to ..... the land and improve crop yields.

- a- avoid    **b- cultivate**    c- pose    d- hibernate

19- I wasn't ..... that my phone had been left in the car until I tried to call my friend.

- a- acute    b- damp    c- expansive    **d- aware**

20- As the forest fire spread, it started to ..... on nearby towns.

- a- avoid    **b- encroach**    c- cultivate    d- hibernate

21- The flowers in the garden will .....quickly with enough sunlight and water.

- a- grow**                      b- avoid                      c- pose                      d- hibernate

22- A balanced diet is essential for the proper ..... of the body.

- a- refuge                      b- wealth                      c- death                      **d- nourishment**

23- The court ruled that the claim was ..... and had no legal standing.

- a- damp                      b- solitary                      **c- illegitimate**                      d- acute

24- The workers were promised ..... in the form of a bonus at the end of the year.

- a- recompense**                      b- stem                      c- extinction                      d- wetland

25- The school encourages students to ..... the library for research and studying.

- a- utilize**                      b- avoid                      c- encroach                      d- hibernate

26- The city is facing a shortage of affordable ..... for low-income families.

- a- stem                      **b- housing**                      c- wetland                      d- consensus

27- Many migratory birds rely on ..... areas as stopping points during their long journeys.

- a- extinction                      b- wealth                      c- stem                      **d- wetland**

**Fill in the spaces with the suitable words from the list:**

( reward – stem – unsanctioned – trespassed on – wealth – vociferously )

- 1- The hikers accidentally **trespassed on** private property while exploring the woods.
- 2- The police offered **reward** for information leading to the capture of the suspect.
- 3- The crowd cheered **vociferously** as the team scored the winning goal.
- 4- They were caught organizing a/an **unsanctioned** party on school grounds.
- 5- She shared her **wealth** with various charities to help those in need.

**Fill in the spaces with the suitable words from the list:**

( consensus – graduate – burgeoning – aware – dearth – knock-on )

- 1- The region suffered from a **dearth** of rainfall, leading to severe drought conditions.
- 2- Many students **graduate** high school and move on to pursue their dreams in college or work.
- 3- After hours of discussion, the team reached a **consensus** on the new project proposal.
- 4- The decision to cancel the event had a **knock-on** impact on other scheduled activities.
- 5- The city's **burgeoning** tech industry has attracted talent from around the world.

## GRAMMAR

From a, b, c and d choose the correct answer:

1- You have been traveling all day. You ..... be tired.

a- **must**

b- can't

c- might have

d- must have

2- He didn't respond to my message. He .....been busy.

a- can't have

b- might

c- must

**d- must have**

3- You ..... serious! You want to climb that mountain in these shoes?

a- must be

**b- can't be**

c- must have been

d- might be

4- The roads were empty. The accident ..... happened here.

a- can't

b- must

c- might

**d- can't have**

5- Rawan is absent for school. She ..... feeling sick today.

a- must

b- can't

c- can't have

**d- might be**

6- I couldn't find my wallet. I think I ..... left it at the cafe.

**a- might have**

b- must

c- can't

d- must be

7- The lights are off, and the door is locked. They ..... gone home.

a- might

**b- must have**

c- must

d- can't

8- You had a huge breakfast. You ..... be hungry by now!

a- must have

b- can't have

c- might have

**d- can't**

9- You .....be kidding! That's the third time I've had to remind you!

**a- must**

b- might have

c- can't have

d- must have

10- Mr. Adam is an honest man. He ..... stolen the money.

a- might

b- can't

**c- can't have**

d- must

11- He was the last person to see her alive. He ..... be the killer.

a- must have

b- can't

c- might have

**d- must**

**From a, b and choose the correct answer as required:**

1- English ..... in many countries around the world.

- a- is spoken**    b- speak    c- spoke    d- are spoken

2- The tests ..... by the teacher after each class.

- a- is graded    b- grading    c- grades    **d- are graded**

3- The house ..... over a hundred years ago.

- a- build    b- were built    c- building    **d- was built**

4- The invitations ..... to all the guests before the wedding.

- a- were sent**    b- sending    c- sent    d- was sent

5- The food ..... prepared by the chef right now.

- a- are being    b- was    **c- is being**    d- be

6- The hotel rooms ..... cleaned by the hotel staff right now.

- a- was    b- is being    c- been    **d- are being**

7- The house ..... painted when we arrived.

- a- be    **b- was being**    c- been    d- were being

8- The flowers ..... watered by the gardener when I got to home.

- a- were being**    b- been    c- was being    d- be

9- The report must ..... by the end of the week.

- a- do    b- did    **c- be done**    d- does



10- All medications should ..... as prescribed by the doctor.

- a- be taken**      b- took      c- takes      d- taking

11- The letters have ..... by the secretary.

- a- be sent      b- send      **c- been sent**      d- sent

12- The author's new book has ..... by many people.

- a- reads      **b- been read**      c- reading      d- be read

13- The house had ..... by the time they moved in.

- a- sell      b- sold      c- be sold      **d- been sold**

**From a, b and choose the correct answer as required:**

1- They sell the new smartphone online.

**(Make passive)**

a- The new smartphone was sold online.

**b- The new smartphone is sold online.**

c- The new smartphone are sold online.

2- Teachers use laptops in classrooms to aid learning.

**(Make passive)**

**a- Laptops are used in classrooms to aid learning.**

b- Laptops was used in classrooms to aid learning.

c- Laptops have been used in classrooms to aid learning.

- 3- Thomas Edison invented the light bulb in 1879. **(Make passive)**
- a- The light bulb are invented by Thomas Edison in 1879.
  - b- The light bulb is being invented by Thomas Edison in 1879.
  - c- The light bulb was invented by Thomas Edison in 1879.**
- 4- The police arrested the drivers for reckless driving. **(Make passive)**
- a- The drivers were arrested by the police for reckless driving.**
  - b- The drivers are arrested by the police for reckless driving.
  - c- The drivers will be arrested by the police for reckless driving.
- 5- The service station is washing the car right now. **(Make passive)**
- a- The car has been washed by the service station right now.
  - b- The car is being washed by the service station right now.**
  - c- The car was washed by the service station right now.
- 6- The students are decorating the classrooms. **(Make passive)**
- a- The classrooms were decorated by the students.
  - b- The classrooms are decorated by the students.
  - c- The classrooms are being decorated by the students.**

- 7- My mother was making a cake when I arrived. **(Make passive)**
- a- A cake was being made by my mother when I arrived.**
  - b- A cake was made by my mother when I arrived.
  - c- A cake has been made by my mother when I arrived.
- 8- The zookeeper was feeding the animals when we left. **(Make passive)**
- a- The animals are being fed by the zookeeper when we left.
  - b- The animals were being fed by the zookeeper when we left.**
  - c- The animals were fed by the zookeeper when we left.
- 9- The government has introduced a new law. **(Make passive)**
- a- A new law has been introduced by the government.**
  - b- A new law will be introduced by the government.
  - c- A new law was introduced by the government.
- 10- They have cancelled the flights due to bad weather. **(Make passive)**
- a- The flights were being cancelled due to bad weather.
  - b- The flights will be cancelled due to bad weather.
  - c- The flights have been cancelled due to bad weather.**

11- They must do the repairs as soon as possible. **(Make passive)**

**a- The repairs must be done as soon as possible.**

b- The repairs must have been done as soon as possible.

c- The repairs must being done as soon as possible.

12- All players should follow the rules of the game. **(Make passive)**

a- The rules of the game should been followed by all players.

**b- The rules of the game should be followed by all players.**

c- The rules of the game should being followed by all players.

13- We can eat many vegetables raw or cooked. **(Make passive)**

a- Many vegetables can been eaten raw or cooked.

b- Many vegetables can being eaten raw or cooked.

**c- Many vegetables can be eaten raw or cooked.**

14- The secretary will send the e-mail soon. **(Make passive)**

**a- The e-mail will be sent soon by the secretary.**

b- The e-mail will been sent soon by the secretary.

c- The e-mail will being sent soon by the secretary.

15- They have to postpone the concert for safety reasons.

**(Make passive)**

a- The concert has to been postponed for safety reasons.

b- The concert have to be postponed for safety reasons.

**c- The concert has to be postponed for safety reasons.**

16- They have to hand all applications to the office before noon.

**(Make passive)**

a- All applications has to be handed to the office before noon.

**b- All applications have to be handed to the office before noon.**

c- All applications had to be handed to the office before noon.