

## UNIT (1)

### VOCABULARY

**From a, b, c and d choose the correct answer:**

1- After years of waiting, the couple finally completed the ..... process for their child.

a- violence

b- defence

**c- adoption**

d- supporter

2- The professor asked the students to ..... the term "biodiversity" in their own words.

**a- define**

b- enforce

c- sue

d- prosecute

3- The government passed new laws to protect the ..... rights of its citizens, ensuring equal treatment for all.

a- guilty

b- petty

c- innocent

**d- civil**

4- After a thorough ..... with the doctor, she decided to go ahead with the surgery.

a- litigation

b- grievance

c- handcuffs

**d- consultation**

5- Teachers must ..... classroom rules to maintain order and create a productive learning environment.

a- intend

**b- enforce**

c- sue

d- prove

6- The court will determine whether the accused is ..... or innocent based on the evidence presented.

a- civil

b- petty

c- tolerant

**d- guilty**

7- In some countries, the ..... for certain crimes can be quite severe, including long prison sentences.

- a- **penalty**      b- violence      c- bench      d- grievance

8- Effective leaders must consider the diverse needs of their population when they ..... a country.

- a- define      b- impose      **c- govern**      d- intend

9- The jury declared him ..... after hearing all the evidence presented during the trial.

- a- legal      b- civil      c- petty      **d- innocent**

10- The ..... of democracy ensures that every citizen has a voice in the governance of their country.

- a- jury      **b- principle**      c- defence      d- speed limit

11- It can be challenging to ..... a point in a debate without solid evidence to back it up.

- a- prove**      b- note      c- spring      d- govern

12- There are ..... consequences for driving without a valid license.

- a- guilty      b- petty      c- innocent      **d- legal**

13- Inheritances often lead to disputes over ..... among family members.

- a- row      **b- property**      c- judiciary      d- adoption

14- The government decided to .....stricter regulations on pollution to protect the environment.

- a- sue                      b- govern                      **c- impose**                      d- prosecute

15- A ..... society embraces diversity and encourages acceptance of different cultures and beliefs.

- a- innocent                      b- petty                      c- guilty                      **d- tolerant**

16- The school implemented new policies to address bullying and reduce incidents of ..... among students.

- a- violence**                      b- property                      c- case                      d- adoption

17- It is the responsibility of the government to ..... individuals who break the law.

- a- claim                      b- intend                      c- enforce                      **d- prosecute**

18- The argument started over a ..... disagreement about who should do the dishes.

- a- petty**                      b- civil                      c- legal                      d- tolerant

19- The government launched a new program aimed at improving the ..... of low-income families.

- a- defence                      b- handcuffs                      **c- welfare**                      d- adoption

20- The advertisement ..... that the product is the best on the market, but many consumers are skeptical.

- a- defines                      **b- claims**                      c- governs                      d- enforces

21- She decided to take the ..... to court after the company refused to pay for the damages.

- a- jury                      **b- case**                      c- violence                      d- adoption

22- If you don't clean your sink regularly, food particles can ..... the pipes.

- a- define                      **b- clog up**                      c- govern                      d- prosecute

23- The lawyer presented a strong ..... to protect her client against the charges.

- a- adoption                      b- supporter                      c- violence                      **d- defence**

24- The lawyer ..... that the evidence was insufficient to prove his client's guilt.

- a- governed                      b- intended                      c- sued                      **d- contended**

25- The school set up a system for students to report any ..... they had concerning bullying.

- a- grievance**                      b- adoption                      c- consultation                      d- handcuffs

26- She made it clear that she did not ..... to offend anyone with her comments.

- a- define                      **b- intend**                      c- govern                      d- enforce

27- The use of ..... is standard procedure when arresting individuals for serious offenses.

- a- property                      b- supporter                      **c- handcuffs**                      d- adoption

28- The couple plans to ..... their neighbour over the property damage caused by his tree falling during the storm.

- a- govern      **b- sue**      c- define      d- contend

29- He received a ticket for exceeding the ..... while driving through the residential area.

- a- adoption      b- litigation      c- handcuffs      **d- speed limit**

30- The organization relies on ..... to help fund its various programs and initiatives.

- a- supporters**      b- handcuffs      c- benches      d- penalties

### GRAMMAR

From a, b, c and d choose the correct answer:

1- We ..... in this neighbourhood since we got married.

- a- are living      **b- have lived**      c- will live      d- lives

2- He has never ..... in a plane.

- a- fly      b- flew      c- flying      **d- flown**

3- She ..... to many different countries in her career as a photographer.

- a- travels      b- travelling      c- travel      **d- has travelled**

4- We ..... on this project since January.

- a- worked      b- working      c- works      **d- have been working**

5- Have you been ..... for the exam all day?

- a- studying**      b- studied      c- study      d- studies

6- She has been working for that company ..... last year.

- a- for      b- yet      **c- since**      d- just

7- We have known each other ..... 20 years.

- a- since      b- already      c- yet      **d- for**

8- I haven't finished my homework .....

- a- yet**      b- for      c- just      d- since

9- We have ..... seen that movie.

- a- since      b- yet      c- for      **d- already**

10- We have known each other ..... we were children.

- a- for      b- already      **c- since**      d- yet

11- They have ..... seen a solar eclipse before.

- a- yet      **b- never**      c- since      d- ever

12- Has she ..... met a famous person?

- a- just      b- never      c- yet      **d- ever**

**From a, b and choose the correct answer as required:**

1- The students have already submitted their assignments.

**(Make negative)**

a- The students haven't already submitted their assignments.

**b- The students haven't submitted their assignments yet.**

c- The students didn't already submit their assignments.

2- I have been studying English for two years.

**(Make question)**

**a- How long have you been studying English?**

b- How long did you study English?

c- How long were you studying English?

3- She has worked at that company since 2019.

**(Make question)**

a- How long does she work at that company?

b- How long did she work at that company?

**c- How long has she worked at that company?**

4- It (be) two years since I last visited my hometown.

**(Correct)**

**a- It has been two years since I last visited my hometown.**

b- It will be two years since I last visited my hometown.

c- It is being two years since I last visited my hometown.

5- The children (play) video games all day.

**(Correct)**

a- The children has been playing video games all day.

b- The children are playing video games all day.

**c- The children have been playing video games all day.**

**From a, b, c and d choose the correct answer:**

1- I enjoy hiking in the mountains, ..... my brother prefers relaxing on the beach.

a- instead of

**b- whereas**

c- however

d- in comparison with

2- She is very talented at painting, ..... she struggles with drawing.

a- however

b- instead of

**c- but**

d- in comparison with

3- You can use yogurt ..... sour cream in the recipe.

a- but

b- however

c- whereas

**d- instead of**

4- The project was challenging; ....., the team managed to complete it on time.

a- whereas

b- but

**c- however**

d- instead of



5- ..... he is an only child; she comes from a large family.

a- But

**b- Whereas**

c- Instead of

d- On the other hand

6- I love traveling to new places. ...., staying at home can be quite relaxing.

**a- On the other hand**

b- Whereas

c- Instead of

d- In comparison with

7- ..... running on the treadmill, you can try jogging in the park.

a- However

**b- Instead of**

c- Whereas

d- On the other hand

8- ..... last year's sales, this year's profits have increased significantly.

a- Whereas

**b- In comparison with**

c- But

d- However

9- She likes to travel to new places, ..... her husband prefers to revisit familiar spots.

**a- while**

b- in comparison with

c- instead of

d- on the other hand

10- The new smartphone model offers better battery life .....  
its predecessor.

a- whereas

b- on the other hand

c- however

**d- in comparison with**

**From a, b and choose the correct answer as required:**

1- She likes to read fiction novels. Her friend enjoys non-fiction.

**(Use: whereas)**

a- She likes to read fiction novels. Whereas her friend enjoys non-fiction.

**b- She likes to read fiction novels, whereas her friend enjoys non-fiction.**

c- She likes to read fiction novels, her friend enjoys non-fiction whereas.

2- He works out regularly. He still struggles with his weight.

**(Use: but)**

a- He works out regularly. But, he still struggles with his weight.

b- But he still struggles with his weight, he works out regularly.

**c- He works out regularly, but he still struggles with his weight.**

3- We should go to the movies instead of (stay) home tonight.

**(Correct)**

a- We should go to the movies instead of stayed home tonight.

**b- We should go to the movies instead of staying home tonight.**

c- We should go to the movies instead of we stay home tonight.

4- The weather was supposed to be sunny. It rained all day.

**(Use: however)**

a- However, the weather was supposed to be sunny. It rained all day.

**b- The weather was supposed to be sunny; however, it rained all day.**

c- The weather was supposed to be sunny however it rained all day.

5- The new model is much lighter. The previous version was heavy.

**(Use: in comparison with)**

a- The new model is much lighter in comparison with the previous version was heavy.

**b- The new model is much lighter in comparison with the previous version.**

c- The new model is much lighter. In comparison with, the previous version.

6- In comparison with (eat) out frequently, cooking at home is often healthier and more economical. **(Correct)**

**a- In comparison with eating out frequently, cooking at home is often healthier and more economical.**

b- In comparison with we eat out frequently, cooking at home is often healthier and more economical.

c- In comparison with to eat out frequently, cooking at home is often healthier and more economical.