

UNIT (4)

VOCABULARY

From a, b, c and d choose the correct answer:

1- Changes in can lead to natural disasters such as floods and droughts.

a- climate b- proportion c- scarcity d- hurdle

2- The wind continued to the sand dunes, changing their shape.

a- graze b- plant **c- erode** d- implement

3- The winter was, with heavy snowfall and freezing temperatures.

a- productive b- humid c- intrinsic **d- harsh**

4- Climate change is a major factor contributing to around the world.

a- climate b- soil c- equator **d- desertification**

5- Allowing animals to too much can damage the vegetation.

a- plant **b- graze** c- erode d- reclaim

6- Deforestation cancountless species that rely on trees for habitat.

a- erode b- reclaim c- plant **d- kill off**

7- Irrigation techniques can help maintain soil in dry regions.

a- harsh **b- productive** c- intrinsic d- unwarranted

8- In many countries, children make up a large of the population.

- a- climate b- wildfire c- equator **d- proportion**

9- The government warned people about the conditions on the roads during the blizzard.

- a- productive **b- treacherous** c- intrinsic d- unwarranted

10- If farmers continue to their land, future generations may struggle to grow crops.

- a- misbehave b- curtail c- precipitate **d- overcultivate**

11- The roots of the plants spread deep into the, searching for water and nutrients.

- a- climate b- equator **c- soil** d- flooding

12- Many animals lost their habitats as a result of the that swept through the forest.

- a- wildfire** b- paucity c- hurdle d- atmosphere

13- The sudden drop in temperature can the formation of ice on the roads.

- a- kill off b- graze c- wash away **d- precipitate**

14- The government launched a program to convert land into green spaces.

a- frigid b- treacherous c- unwarranted **d- unproductive**

15- The powerful floodwaters can easily homes built too close to the riverbank.

a- wash away b- graze c- plant d- implement

16- Scientists study the Earth's to understand climate change and weather patterns.

a- proportion b- wildfire **c- atmosphere** d- desertification

17- Countries located along the typically experience a tropical climate year-round.

a- soil **b- equator** c- proportion d- forecasting

18- The heavy rains caused severe in the low-lying areas of the city.

a- flooding b- climate c- paucity d- spearhead

19- The desert is known for its climate, with little rainfall throughout the year.

a- intrinsic b- unwarranted c- productive **d- arid**

20- When children, it's important for parents to address the behaviour calmly.

- a- graze b- erode c- kill off **d- misbehave**

21- Weather has become more accurate with advances in technology.

- a- hurdle **b- forecasting** c- soil d- wildfire

22- The temperatures during winter can be harsh on both people and animals.

- a- frigid** b- productive c- unwarranted d- unproductive

23- To combat climate change, we need to more trees in urban areas.

- a- kill off b- precipitate c- erode **d- plant**

24- The school plans to new teaching methods to improve student engagement.

- a- graze b- wash away c- kill off **d- implement**

25- The weather was, making it feel much warmer than the actual temperature.

- a- humid** b- productive c- unwarranted d- unproductive

26- The city plans to the abandoned lot and turn it into a community park.

- a- reclaim** b- erode c- kill off d- precipitate

Fill in the spaces with the suitable words from the list:

(prevailing – climate – paucity – increasingly – hurdle – curtail)

- 1- To succeed in business, you must be willing to jump over any **hurdle** that comes your way.
- 2- The **paucity** of fresh water in the region has led to severe drought.
- 3- Many people are **increasingly** turning to online shopping nowadays.
- 4- The school implemented new policies to **curtail** bullying among students.
- 5- The **prevailing** economic conditions have led to increased unemployment rates.

Fill in the spaces with the suitable words from the list:

(intrinsic – permanently – plant – prevail over – unwarranted – preservation)

- 1- The **unwarranted** jealousy led to constant arguments between the couple.
- 2- In the end, love and compassion will always **prevail over** hatred.
- 3- They are working on the **preservation** of endangered species in the region.
- 4- He decided to **permanently** retire from his job after many years of service.
- 5- Trust is a/an **intrinsic** element of any successful relationship.

GRAMMAR

From a, b, c and d choose the correct answer:

1- She moved to the city find a better job.

a- because

b- so that

c- although

d- to

2- They travelled abroad experience a new culture.

a- in order to

b- although

c- because

d- so that

3- I couldn't sleep the music was too loud.

a- so that

b- because

c- although

d- in order to

4- They canceled the game the snow.

a- in order to

b- because

c- because of

d- although

5- Mismanagement is the real the company's financial issues.

a- cause of

b- in order to

c- so that

d- because of

6- his illness was poor diet and lack of exercise.

a- Because

b- Although

c- So that

d- The real cause of

7- I left a note my wife would know where I went.

a- so that

b- because

c- although

d- in order to

8- The teacher speaks slowly everyone can understand him.

a- in order to

b- lead to

c- because of

d- so that

9- The team worked overtime, they finished the project ahead of schedule.

a- in order to

b- because of

c- in spite of

d- with the result that

10- Overexposure to sunlight can skin damage.

a- lead to

b- because

c- although

d- in order to

11- Lack of exercise may weight gain over time.

a- because of

b- lead to

c- in spite of

d- with the result that

12- he was afraid of heights, he decided to try skydiving.

a- In spite of

b- Although

c- Because

d- So that

13- his fear of heights, he decided to try skydiving.

a- In spite of

b- Although

c- Because

d- So that

14- I decided to take the job the salary was lower than I expected.

a- in order to

b- because

c- although

d- so that

From a, b and choose the correct answer as required:

1- Although they practiced for weeks, they didn't win the competition.

(Use: In spite of)

a- In spite of practicing for weeks, they didn't win the competition.

b- In spite of they practiced for weeks, they didn't win the competition.

c- In spite of they didn't win the competition, they practiced for weeks.

2- They enjoyed the picnic in spite of the cold weather. **(Use: although)**

a- They enjoyed the picnic although of the cold weather.

b- They enjoyed the picnic although the cold weather.

c- They enjoyed the picnic although the weather was cold.

3- They decided to leave early because of heavy traffic.

(Use: because)

a- They decided to leave early because heavy traffic.

b- They decided to leave early because the traffic was heavy.

c- They decided to leave early because being heavy traffic.

4- The test was difficult. Most students passed.

(Use: although)

a- Although the difficulty of the test, most students passed.

b- Although the difficult test, most students passed.

c- Although the test was difficult, most students passed.

5- In spite of (be) tired, she finished her project on time.

(Correct)

a- In spite of being tired, she finished her project on time.

b- In spite of been tired, she finished her project on time.

c- In spite of was tired, she finished her project on time.