

مذكريات قلوب العالم

سما
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للصف العاشر

اللغة الإنجليزية

ج

من غير المعلق



Power

unit 7

Power- the alternatives: الطاقة البديلة

renewable:

sun power / wave power
wind power

non-renewable:

coal / gas
oil

A list of energy sources:

- coal
- solar
- oil
- gas
- nuclear

Environmental problems:

- global warming
- pollution
- drilling for oil

Unit 7 / Power- the alternatives: الطاقة البديلة

Grammar القواعد

If-sentences: قاعدة إذا الشرطية

will بدون Verb1	<p>Present المضارع في حالة: 1) إعطاء التعليمات مثال: If you want a restaurant, go left. If you want to travel, get a passport.</p> <p>2) للحقائق العامة مثال: If we heat water, it boils. If we throw a nail in water, it sinks</p>
will + Verb1	<p>Present المضارع للتوصية مثال: If you train well, you will pass your try. If they keep calm, they will hear the voice.</p>
would + Verb1	<p>Past الماضي للوم: مثال: If you trained better, you would pass the try. If she arrived earlier, Sally would get a front seat.</p>

Unit 7 / Power- the alternatives: الطاقة البديلة

From a, b, and c, choose the correct answers as required:

1. If you press this button,..... (Complete)

- a. If you press this button, the machine would start.
- b. If you press this button, the machine would be started.
- c. If you press this button, the machine starts.

2. If you eat too much sugar,..... you gain weight. (Complete)

- a. If you eat too much sugar, you gain weight.
- b. If you eat too much sugar, you will gaining weight.
- c. If you eat too much sugar, you would gain weight.

3. If it rains tomorrow, we (**cancel**) the trip to Al-Ahmadi Park. (Correct)

- a. If it rains tomorrow, we will cancel the trip to Al-Ahmadi Park.
- b. If it rains tomorrow, we would cancel the trip to Al-Ahmadi Park.
- c. If it rains tomorrow, we would have canceled the trip to Al-Ahmadi Park.

4. If they arrived early, we (**go**) out for breakfast. (Correct)

- a. If they arrived early, we will go out for breakfast.
- b. If they arrived early, we would go out for breakfast.
- c. If they arrived early, we would have gone out for breakfast.

5. Of course you (**feel**) sick If you eat too much cake. (Correct)

- a. Of course you will feel sick If you eat too much cake.
- b. Of course you would feel sick If you eat too much cake.
- c. Of course you would have felt sick If you eat too much cake.

1. c / 2. a / 3. a / 4. b / 5. a

Unit 7 / Power- the alternatives: الطاقة البديلة

أسئلة الكتاب: Se-Book Questions:**Answer the following questions:**

1. What are the advantages of non-renewable sources of energy like gas and oil?

They are cheap. / ... available anytime. / They provide a lot of energy.

2. How does the use of oil and other fossil fuels negatively affect the environment?

It causes environmental damage. / ... global warming. / ... pollution.

3. What are the advantages of the renewable sources of energy?

They reduce cost. / They reduce pollution. / They are infinite

4. What are the disadvantages of natural sources of energy like wind power, wave power and solar energy?

Wind power can spoil the view in the countryside. / Wave power can be a danger to fish. / ... be a danger to ships. / ... cost a lot of money. / Solar energy can be expensive.

5. Why is it important to look for new sources of energy?

Because it is important for having healthy environment. / ... it is important to save the environment products. / ... fossil fuel energy is finite

6. How can people diminish the amount of fuel they use for their cars?

By sharing cars. / ... using other means of transportation.

7. How can we save some energy at home?

We can switch off any unnecessary appliances. / ... use energy saving lamps.

Unit 7 / Power- the alternatives: الطاقة البديلة

التعبير: Writing**Write on the following topic: (Expository)**

“For a cleaner future, we should start building and using renewable energy now.”

Plan and write an essay of not less than 12 sentences (140 words) about the benefits of using alternative sources of energy and the ways to reduce consumption.

NB: (Your topic should include an introduction, 2 body paragraphs & a conclusion.)

Outline:***Introduction:**

- **Hook:** Have you ever asked about the benefits of alternative sources of energy?
- **Thesis:** Alternative sources of energy are good, because we can save the environment.

Body:*Parag. (1):**

- Save the environment
- Save money
- It is clean with no pollution

Parag. (2):

- Always switch off the lights
- Go to school by bus
- Use the car wisely

***Conclusion:**

- Opinion: Good
- By clean energy, and only by clean energy, we can have a clean future.

Unit 7 / Power- the alternatives: الطاقة البديلة

Write your topic here:

Have you ever asked about the benefits of using renewable sources of energy? In Kuwait, petrol is very cheap. Most people use cars because prices are low, and the weather is very hot. Alternative sources of energy are good, because we can save the environment.

First, there are many benefits of using alternative sources of energy. For example, we can save the environment when we use solar power instead of oil. Also, we can save money, because solar power is free. In addition to that, it is clean with no harm to our health. Renewable energy does not cause pollution.

Second, there are many ways to reduce the consumption of oil. For example, we must always switch off the lights when we are out. We can go to school by bus instead of using many cars. Also, we must use the car wisely to reduce waste and pollution.

Finally, we can say that using alternative sources of energy are good. By clean energy, and only by clean energy, we can live in a clean future.

Unit 8 / The power of technology قوة التكنولوجيا**unit 8****The power of technology** قوة التكنولوجيا**The life of our grandfathers:**

- They had no cars or planes for travel
- They had no TV or Internet for their leisure time
- They had to work hard in order to earn living

Our life nowadays:

- We have modern means of transport (cars, trains, planes)
- We have TV, Internet and social media apps for leisure time
- We have to work hard in order to earn living

Life in the future:

- We will have more advanced means of transport
- We will have TVs and other smart devices that work with AI
- We will have robots to do all work.
- We will have a cure-all medicine

Unit 8/ The power of technology قوة التكنولوجيا

Grammar: القواعد

Modal verbs (can/ could / must /should)

وهي مجموعة أفعال لا تقف لوحدها في الجملة لأنها تحتاج وجود فعل آخر معها ليكتمل المعنى، مثال:

- I can the wall. X
- I can jump the wall. ✓

Modal	Arabic Meaning	Example Sentence أمثلة
Can	يستطيع / مضارع	She can swim very well.
could	استطاع / ماضي	Sara could speak Spanish when she was in Spain.
should	يجب	You should eat more vegetables.
Must	يجب	We must always wear a seatbelt.

تتميز هذه الأفعال بأمرين:

أولاً: يأتي الفعل بعدها بحالة المصدر:
مثال:

Sally could spoke Spanish. X

Sally can speak Spanish. ✓

ثانياً:

الجملة في المضارع = تأخذ فعلاً مضارعاً / الجملة في الماضي = تأخذ فعلاً ماضياً، مثال:

Saraa front seat, because she arriv**ed** late.

- can get
- could get
- can't get

d. couldn't get

Unit 8 / The power of technology قوة التكنولوجيا**A) From a, b, c, and d, choose the correct answers:**

1. Food be heated to a high temperature to kill harmful bacteria.
a) must b) can't c) is able to d) shouldn't
2. The driver talk on the phone while driving. It's terribly dangerous.
a) can b) must c) could d) shouldn't
3. You have had a headache for the last couple of days. You see a doctor.
a) could b) should c) mustn't d) couldn't
4. This sign means you go inside without a mask. It's not allowed.
a) mustn't b) can c) must d) couldn't

5. The witness see the driver clearly. It was dark and he was driving too fast.

- a) can't b) mustn't c) couldn't d) shouldn't

Wish + simple past / past perfect:

wish **could /** **تمني** **I wish I could swim.**
past **I wish I were a king**
I wish I told my mom about the broken dishes.

wish	would	شكوى	I wish they would repair the street.
wish	had	ندم	I wish I had trained better for my driving test last week.

1. a 2. d 3. b 4. a 5. c

Unit 8 / The power of technology قوة التكنولوجيا

B) From a, b, c and d, choose the most suitable answer:

1. I wish I so much money when I was a young man.
a) haven't spent b) wasn't spending c) don't spend d) hadn't spent
2. I wish they us for lunch last night. The food was very delicious.
a) join b) had joined c) have joined d) will join
3. I have a stomachache. I wish I such a greasy cake yesterday.
a) wouldn't have b) hadn't had c) haven't had d) won't have
4. The student wishes he to reply to the university e-mail last week.
a) isn't forgotten b) hasn't forgotten c) wasn't forgotten d) hadn't forgotten
5. My friend wishes her brother the dog to the vet yesterday.
a) is taking b) had taken c) takes d) has taken

C) From a, b, and c, choose the correct answer as required:

6. I wish I (**not spend**) so much money when I was a young man. [Correct the verb]
a. I wish I don't spend so much money when I was a young man.
b. I wish I won't spend so much money when I was a young man.
c. I wish I hadn't spent so much money when I was a young man.
7. I have a stomachache. I wish I (**not/ have**) cake on my friend's birthday party last night.
[Correct the verb]
a. I have a stomachache. I wish I didn't had cake on my friend's birthday party last night.
b. I have a stomachache. I wish I haven't had cake on my friend's birthday party last night.
c. I have a stomachache. I wish I hadn't had cake on my friend's birthday party last night.

1. d 2. b 3. b 4. d 5. b 6. c 7. c

Unit 8/ The power of technology قوة التكنولوجيا

8. I feel so tired. I wish I (**not/ stay up**) so late last night. [Correct the verb]

- a. I feel so tired. I wish I hadn't stayed up so late last night.
- b. I feel so tired. I wish I were not staying up so late last night.
- c. I feel so tired. I wish I haven't stayed up so late last night.

9. I wish I (**not speak**) too much during the family gathering last time. (Correct the verb)

- a. I wish I don't speak too much during the family gathering last time.
- b. I wish I wasn't speaking too much during the family gathering last time.
- c. I wish I hadn't spoken too much during the family gathering last time.

10. He didn't listen to his brother's advice last year. (Start with: He wishes)

- a. He wishes he can listen to his brother's advice last year.
- b. He wishes he is listening to his brother's advice last year.
- c. He wishes he had listened to his brother's advice last year

8. a 9. c 10.c

Unit 8/ The power of technology قوة التكنولوجيا**Set-book Questions:** أسئلة الكتاب

1. Why do you think modern science is important?

Because it makes our life easier.

2. How can micro-robots help both doctors and patients?

They can do operations.

They can help doctors in locating the place of the tumour.

3. What are the things robots can do around the house?

They can clean the house/ They can send direct photos

4. How will future technology affect our life in medicine?

Robots can do operations.

They can help doctors in locating the place of the tumour.

They can replace nurses in the future.

5. In what way has modern technology changed our life ?

Nowadays, we can travel faster / make video calls /do shopping online

6. How will mobile phones be in the future ?

They will be more advanced / They will be smarter

7. Home robots will be necessary for mums inside the house in the future. Discuss.

Robots can clean the house / ... wash clothes / ... cook food

8. Micro-robots will play a vital role in medicine in the future. Explain.

They will replace nurses /will be programmed to do operations

Unit 8 / The power of technology قوة التكنولوجيا**Writing: التعبير****Write on the following topic : Expository Writing**

“Recently there have been big changes in technology. Some of them will be shocking”.

Plan and write an essay of not less than 12 sentences (140 words) stating some of the inventions that may change our life in the future and explaining how they can affect our life.

Outline:***Introduction:**

- Hook: Have you ever asked about technology?
- Thesis: Technology is good because it makes life easier.

Body:*Parag. (1):**

- Smart clothes
- Robot
- Flying drones

Parag. (2):

- Keep us cold in summer
- Clean the house
- Deliver food

***Conclusion:**

- Opinion: Good
- By technology, and only by technology, we can live.

Unit 8 / The power of technology قوة التكنولوجيا

Write your topic here:

Have you ever asked about technology? Technology is good, because it makes life easier.

First, there are many inventions that may change our life in the future. For example, smart clothes can be designed to help us in daily life. Robots will assist humans in many tasks. Flying drones will also become common and useful in different fields.

Second, these inventions can affect our life in a practical way. For example, Smart clothes can keep us cool in summer. Robots can clean the house and make our life more comfortable. Flying drones can deliver food quickly and easily.

Finally, we say that technology is good. By technology, and only by technology, we can live in a better future.

Unit 9 / Money النقود



Money النقود

the importance of money in our life:

- We can buy our needs
- We can live an easier life
- We can have a better education
- We can live in a villa

How we can spend money for the welfare of people:

- We can give donations to the poor
- spend on family
- spend money wisely

How money can be the root of evil:

- People could kill for the sake of money
- countries start wars for money
- Thieves steal for the sake of money

Unit 9/ Money النقود □

Grammar: القواعد

اثبات	نفي
have to	don't have to doesn't have to
should	shouldn't
must	mustn't

From a, b, c, and d, choose the correct answers:

- You make a loud noise in public places, especially in public libraries .
a. mustn't b. don't have to c. haven't d. didn't have to
- If you are travelling abroad, your passportbe valid for at least 6 months.
a. has b. had to c. must d. able to
- I work on Saturdays if I don't want to. It's optional.
a. don't have to b. shouldn't c. didn't have to d. mustn't
- You don't look well; you see your doctor right away .
a. don't have to b. mustn't c. should d. had to
- My aunt is an old woman and she to wait long to reach the cashier.
a. must b. mustn't c. shouldn't d. doesn't have

1. a 2. c 3. a 4. c 5. d

Unit 9/ Money النقود

القواعد: Grammar 2

الكلام المنقول: Reported speech

□ نستخدم الكلام المنقول عندما ننقل معلومة من شخص آخر أو من مصدر آخر

□ في اللغة الإنجليزية نقوم بتبديل الفعل على الشكل التالي:

المضارع Present	→	ماضي Past
الماضي Past	→	ماضي تام past perfect (had + verb ₃)

وهناك بعض الكلمات التي تشير الى الزمن تتغير أيضا مثل:

كلام مباشر direct speech	كلام منقول Reported Speech
now	then
this	that
these	those
here	there
yesterday	the day before
last week	the week before
last night	the night before
tomorrow	the next day the day after
next week	the coming week

Unit 9 / النقود Money**Examples:**

1. Omar told me that he his computer the day before.

- a. scan
- b. had scanned
- c. is scanning
- d. will scan

2. Ali said that he his uncle the next day.

- a. met
- b. had met
- c. would meet
- d. will meet

3 .The reporter announced that the weather sunny that day.

- a. is
- b. was
- c. will be
- d. can be

4. The teacher confirmed that her students the test then.

- a. are answering
- b. answer
- c. were answering
- d. will answer

5 .My friends told me they to Canada the day after.

- a. travel
- b. will travel
- c. would travel
- d. travelled

1. b 2. c 3. b 4. c 5. c

Unit 9 / النقود Money**B) From a, b, and c, choose the correct answer as required:**

6. "We visited many interesting places last week.", my friend said.

(Change into reported speech)

a- My friend said that they have visited many interesting places the week before.

b- My friend said that they had visited many interesting places the week before.

c- My friend said that they would visit many interesting places the week before.

7. My aunt said, "I am staying here."

(Change into reported speech)

a. My aunt said that she is staying there.

b. My aunt said that she will be staying there.

c. My aunt said that she was staying there.

8. My brother said, "I have been playing football for two hours."

(Change into reported speech)

a- My brother said that he has been playing football for two hours.

b- My brother said that he was playing football for two hours.

c- My brother said that he had been playing football for two hours.

9. "I will see you tomorrow," my friend Nasser told me.

(Change into reported speech)

a. My friend Nasser told me that he will see me the next day.

b. My friend Nasser told me that he will be seeing me tomorrow.

c. My friend Nasser told me that he would see me the next day.

6. b 7.c 8. c 9. c

Unit 9 / النقود Money**أسئلة الكتاب: Set-book Questions****Answer the following questions:****1. What qualities may make a successful bank manager?**

He should be honest and hardworking.

2. Why should the rich help the poor?

To spread love and respect within a society.

3. What did people use to barter in the past?

People used to barter animals and things they made

4. How can money be the root of all evil?

It can spur criminal behaviour or lead to wars between countries.

5. How can money be a blessing from Allah?

If it is earned, invested and spent carefully, it will reward the individual, their family and society.

6. What are the different ways people use to pay for things?

The different ways people use to pay for things are cash and credit cards.

7. What do people need money for?

People need money to pay for food, clothes, and a home. / People use money to start their own business. People pay for their employees.

Unit 9 / Money النقود

Writing: التعبير

Write on the following topic: (Persuasive Writing)

"Money corrupts and causes greed."

Plan and write an essay of not less than **12** sentences (140 words) **persuading people to spend their money in a good way and showing how it might be the root of evil.**

Outline:

*Introduction:

Hook: Have you ever asked about the importance of money?

*Body: Money is important because we need it for buying everything.

Parag. (1):

We can spend money on buying a new house

We can use money to study abroad

We must help the poor

Parag. (2):

Some people may commit crimes for money.

Thieves steal for money

Countries start wars for money.

*Conclusion:

Opinion = good

By money, and only by money, we can live.

Unit 9 / Money النقود

Write your topic here:

Have you ever asked about the importance of money? Money is important because we need it for buying everything.

First, we spend our money in a good way. For example, we can spend money on buying a new house. We can use money to study abroad. Also, We must help the poor.

Second, money might be the root of evil. For example, some people may commit crimes for money. Thieves steal for money. Also, Countries start wars for money.

Finally, we say that money is good for people. By money, and only by money, we can live.

Unit 10/ Stories قصص



Stories قصص

□

Why the Quran is full of stories:

- to tell us about the lives of people who lived in the past
- to give us advice
- to teach a lesson

Unit 10/ Stories قصص

Grammar: القواعد

Adverbs of Manner : ظروف الهيئة

used to / didn't use to : اعتاد على:

تستخدم ظروف الهيئة للتعبير عن الطريقة التي حصل بها الفعل، مثلاً:

Saad kicked the ball= سعد ركل الكرة

He kicked it strongly = ركلها بقوة

Category	Function	Examples (English)	Examples (Arabic)
Time	وقت حصول الفعل	now, yesterday, soon	الآن، أمس، قريباً
Place	مكان حصول الفعل	here, there, everywhere	هنا، هناك، في كل مكان
Manner	بأي طريقة حصل الفعل	quickly, carefully, happily	بسرعة، بعناية، بسعادة

A) From a, b, c, and d, choose the correct answers:

1. Mona is a shy student who speaks; we can't hear her voice well.

- a. quietly b. quieter c. quietest d. quiet

2. Adults should treat the young children..... ; they need more care.

- a. careful b. carefully c. more careful d. most careful

3. We received the guests at the airport and helped them carry the luggage.

- a. warmly b. warm c. warmer d. warmest

4. In case you want to help an old man to cross the street, you should walk.....

- a. slowest b. slow c. slower d. slowly

1. a 2. b 3. a 4. d

Unit 10/ قصص Stories

5. During the meeting, the manager spoke..... so that we can hear him.

- a. loudly b. loudest c. louder d. louder than

6. Smoke from factories and cars is sent into the air

- a. dangerously b. danger c. dangerous d. dangers

7. My little sister can..... write both English and Arabic letters.

- a. most amazing b. amazing c. amazingly d. more amazing

B) From a, b, and c, choose the correct answer as required:

8. The students were talking to the teacher (**polite**). (Use an adverb of manner)

- a. The students were talking to the teacher politely.
b. The students were talking to the teacher politer.
c. The students were talking to the teacher politeness.

9. The twin girls celebrated their birthday (**cheerful**). (Use an adverb of manner)

- a. The twin girls celebrated their birthday more cheerful.
b. The twin girls celebrated their birthday cheerfully.
c. The twin girls celebrated their birthday most cheerful.

10. Hamad speaks English (**fluent**). (Use an adverb of manner)

- a. Hamad speaks English more fluent.
b. Hamad speaks English fluency.
c. Hamad speaks English fluently.

5. a 6.a 7. c 8. a 9. b 10. c

Unit 10/ Stories قصص

used to / didn't use to : اعتاد على:

Form	Usage	Example (English)	Example (Arabic)
Used to	اثبات = للتعبير عن أفعال تعودنا أن نقوم بها في الماضي	I used to play football every weekend.	كنت أَلعب كرة القدم كل عطلة نهاية أسبوع
Didn't use to	نفي = للتعبير عن أفعال لم نتعود أن نقوم بها في الماضي	I didn't use to like coffee, but now I do.	لم أكن أحب القهوة، لكنني أحبها الآن.

From a, b, c, and d, choose the correct answers:

- My grandmother keep animals inside her house in the past.
a. uses to b. used to c. using to d. is used to
- Samia video call her brother when he was studying abroad.
a. used to b. uses c. used d. using
- My grandmother used to Kuwaiti food for my family daily.
a. cooked b. cook c. cooks d. cooking
- Did you use to the birds and animals in your uncle's farm?
a. feed b. fed c. feeds d. feeding
- Hiba used to all her salary on make-up and other accessories.
a. spends b. spend c. spent d. spending

1.b 2. a 3. b 4. a 5. b

Unit 10/ Stories قصص**أسئلة الكتاب: Set-book Questions:****Answer the following questions:**

1. What different stories are there in the Holy Quran ?

Stories of past prophets and nations. / Stories of good people and evil people / .

Stories teaching moral lessons .

2. How do you think the stories of the Holy Quran benefit us ?

They teach us valuable lessons and morals. / They give us advice .

3. How can stories in the Holy Qur'an help you be a good person ?

I get more lessons, morals, and wisdom. / I can learn from the mistakes of past nations. / I get instructions from the Holy Qur'an.

4. Which is more important, stories that entertain or that have a moral message. Why ?

Stories that have a moral message because they stick in mind and give

lessons. / Stories that entertain because they are enjoyable and interesting

and they make us happy

Unit 10/ Stories قصص

Writing: التعبير

Write on the following topic: (Persuasive Writing)

“Many people, especially the youth nowadays, don’t appreciate the value of reading stories in teaching manners and values”.

Plan and write an essay of not less than 12 sentences (140 words) persuading those

youth of **why using stories in teaching good manners and values is important and**

mentioning some messages and life lessons we learn from stories.

Outline:***Introduction:**

Hook: Have you ever asked about the value of reading stories?

Thesis: Stories are good, because they can teach us new things.

Parag. (1):

Stories tell us about other cultures.

Stories teach us lessons about life

Stories guide people to avoid mistakes.

Parag. (2):

We can learn the importance of being loyal

We can learn the importance of being honest

We can learn the importance of being humble

***Conclusion:**

Opinion= good

By stories, and only by stories, we can learn lessons about life.

Unit 10/ قصص Stories

Write your topic here:

Have you ever asked about the value of reading stories? Stories are good, because they can teach us new things.

First, stories can teach us good manners and values. For example, stories tell us about other cultures. Stories teach us lessons about life. Also, stories guide people to avoid mistakes.

Second, there are some messages and life lessons we learn from stories. For example, we can learn the importance of being loyal. We can learn the importance of being honest. Also, we can learn the importance of being humble.

Finally, we say that reading stories is good. By stories, and only by stories, we can learn lessons about life.

Unit 11/ Messages الرسائل**Messages: رسائل**

common means for sending messages
nowadays:

- emails
- WhatsApp messages
- Social media apps

common means for sending messages
in the past:

- pigeons
- horse riders
- mail
- telegraph

Unit 11/ Messages الرسائل**Grammar: القواعد****Passive voice: Mixed tenses: المبني للمجهول:****1. Present: في حالة المضارع****am / is / are + verb 3****Example: مثال**

1. Mary cleans the house every day.	2. The house is cleaned (by Mary) every day.
1. The kids always fly kites in the camp.	2. Kites are always flown (by the kids) in the camp.

2. Past: في حالة الماضي**was / were + verb 3****Example: مثال**

1. Mary cleaned the house yesterday.	2. The house was cleaned (by Mary) yesterday.
1. The kids flew kites in the camp yesterday.	2. Kites were flown (by the kids) in the camp yesterday.

3. Present perfect: في حالة المضارع التام**has been / have been + verb 3**

Unit 11/ Messages الرسائل**Example: مثال**

1. Mary has just cleaned the house.	2. The house has just been cleaned (by Mary)
3. The kids have flown a kite in the camp.	4. A kite has been flown (by the kids) in the camp.

4. Past perfect: في حالة الماضي التام**had been + verb 3****Example: مثال**

1. Mary had cleaned the house.	2. The house had been cleaned (by Mary).
3. The kids had flown kites in the camp.	4. Kites had been flown (by the kids) in the camp.

5. Present Continuous: في حالة المضارع المستمر**is being/ are being + verb 3****Example: مثال**

1. Mary is cleaning the house now.	2. The house is being cleaned (by Mary) now.
3. The kids are flying kites in the camp now.	4. Kites are being flown (by the kids) in the camp now.

6. Past Continuous: في حالة الماضي المستمر**was being/ were being + verb 3**

Unit 11/ Messages الرسائل

Example: مثال

5. Mary was cleaning the house.	6. The house was being cleaned (by Mary).
7. The kids were flying kites in the camp.	8. Kites were being flown (by the kids) in the camp.

7. Past perfect: فى حالة الماضى التام

had been + verb 3

Example: مثال

1. Mary had cleaned the house.	2. The house had been cleaned (by Mary).
3. The kids had flown kites in the camp.	4. Kites had been flown (by the kids) in the camp.

8. Modal verbs: مع الأفعال الناقصة

can be + verb 3
 could be + verb 3
 will be + verb 3
 would be + verb 3
 must be + verb 3
 should be + verb 3

Example: مثال

1. Mary will clean the house tomorrow.	2. The house will be cleaned (by Mary) tomorrow.
3. The kids can fly kites in the camp.	4. Kites can be flown (by the kids) in the camp.

Unit 11/ Messages الرسائل

A) From a, b, c and d, choose the correct answers:

1. Last week, the car by one of the best mechanics at Shuwaikh Industrial.

- a. is repaired b. is being repaired c. was repaired d. were repaired

2. Look at the books on google books; they by me at the end of this year.

- a. are read b. will be read c. will be reading d. are being read

3. The car has just away by the police because parking in that area is illegal.

- a. being drawn b. was drawn c. drew d. been drawn

4. Whenever we want to leave any room, all the lights must off.

- a. be switching b. been switched c. be switched d. being switching

5. Last year, more cars.....rented by tourists in our company.

- a. were b. are c. will be d. has been

6. My brother's phone last night, and now it has a problem.

- a. had upgraded b. was upgrading c. is upgrading d. was upgraded

7. Last week, our joint project and submitted via Teams.

- a. completes b. was completed c. completing d. having completed

8. Last year, weour car painted blue.

- a. had b. am having c. will have d. had been

A) 1. c / 2. b / 3. d / 4. c / 5. a / 6. d / 7. b / 8. a

Unit 11/ Messages الرسائل**B) From a, b, and c, choose the correct answer as required:**

9- The government built new schools in this area. (passive)

a- New schools are built in this area.

b – New schools were built in this area.

c- New schools have been built

10- Kuwait has organized a five-day film festival . (passive)

a- A five-day film festival is organized

b- A five-day film festival has been organized.

c- A five-day film festival have been organized.

11- Great teachers explain important lessons easily. (passive)

a- Important lessons are explained easily.

b- Important lessons were explained easily .

c- Important are being explained easily.

12- They are holding conferences to spread peace. (passive)

a- Conferences are being held to spread peace .

b- Conferences are held to spread peace .

c- Conferences were held to spread peace

13- We must respect the law to live in peace. (passive)

a- The law must be respected to live in peace .

b- The peace must be respecting the law .

c- The law is respected to live in peace.

B) 9. b / 10. b / 11. a / 12. a / 13. a

Unit 11/ Messages الرسائل**أسئلة الكتاب: Set-book Questions****Answer the following questions:**

1. In your opinion, people send messages for many purposes / reasons . Mention them.

They can reserve business appointments

They can chat about social or family issues

They can ask for information

2 . How can people send messages nowadays ?

They can send messages via WhatsApp

They can send messages via social media apps.

3. In the past, people used different ways of sending messages. Mention two

They used pigeons

They used horse riders

They used traditional mail

They used telegraph

4 .What pieces of advice would you give to your friend who misuses the text message services?

You should use good words and try to be positive.

Try to use messages for good things.

Avoid using messages for bad things

Unit 11/ Messages الرسائل**Writing:** التعبير**Write on the following topic: Expository Writing**

Modern technology has made communication faster and easier.

Plan and **write** an essay of not less than **12** sentences (140 words) explaining the **advantages** and **disadvantages** of modern means of communication.

Outline:***Introduction:**

Hook: Have you ever asked about modern means of communication?

Thesis: Modern means of communication are good, because we can stay connected.

Parag. (1):

Adv.

- we can call friends and relatives
- we can make video calls
- we can get information

Parag. (2):

Disadv.

- fake news
- bad for eyes
- We lose privacy

***Conclusion:**

Opinion = good

By modern means of communication, and only by modern means of communication, we can live.

Unit 11 / Messages الرسائل

Write your topic here:

Have you ever asked about modern means of communication? Modern means of communication are good, because we can stay connected.

On the one hand, there are many advantages. For example, we can call friends and relatives. We can make video calls. Also, we can get information.

On the other hand, there are some disadvantages. For example, they can give fake news. They could be bad for eyes and could cause addiction. Also, we could lose privacy.

Finally, we say that modern means of communication are good. By modern means of communication, and only by modern means of communication, we can live.

التلخيص و الترجمة: Summary + Translation**Read the following passage, then do as required:**

To install WhatsApp on your new phone, you must follow some steps. First, go to the app store available on your device, such as Google Play or Apple's App Store, and search for "WhatsApp Messenger." Then, tap the download or install button and wait until the application is fully installed on your phone. After that, open WhatsApp, agree to the terms of service, and register using your mobile number; you will receive a verification code via SMS to confirm ownership. Finally, set up your profile by adding your name and optional photo, then allow permissions for contacts and notifications so you can start messaging instantly.

What are the steps of installing WhatsApp on a new phone?

First, go to the app store available on your device, such as Google Play or Apple's App Store, and search for "WhatsApp Messenger." **Next**, tap the download or install button and wait until the application is fully installed on your phone. **Next**, open WhatsApp, agree to the terms of service, and register using your mobile number; you will receive a verification code via SMS to confirm ownership. **Finally**, set up your profile by adding your name and optional photo, then allow permissions for contacts and notifications so you can start messaging instantly.

التلخيص و الترجمة Summary & Translation:**Read the flowing passage then do as required:**

Any farmer would recommend some steps about a good way to move any plant from one place to another. To move a plant safely, you need to water it lightly, so the soil holds together. Then, loosen the soil around the roots and gently lift the plant from its pot or ground. You should place it into a prepared container or hole with fresh soil, making sure the roots are covered and stable. Finally, put the plant in its new pot and water it again to help it settle. These four steps ensure the plant experiences minimal stress and continue to grow well in its new environment.

What are the steps to move any plant?

First, you need to water it lightly, so the soil holds together. **Next**, loosen the soil around the roots and gently lift the plant from its pot or ground. **Next**, you should place it into a prepared container or hole with fresh soil, making sure the roots are covered and stable. **Finally**, put the plant in its new pot and water it again to help it settle. These four steps ensure the plant experiences minimal stress and continue to grow well in its new environment.