

مَذْكُرَةٌ سَمًا

الفصل الثاني

اللُّغَةُ الْإِنْجِلِيزِيَّةُ

9B U: 6

ENGLISH

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المرحلة المتوسطة



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i teacher
المعلم الذكي



Vocabulary – Part 1

Word / Phrase	Part of Speech	Arabic Meaning
Privacy	Noun	خصوصية
Public transport	Compound Noun	وسائل النقل العام
Sustainability	Noun	استدامة
Traffic jam	Compound Noun	ازدحام مروري
Flow	Verb	يتدفق / يسيل
Monitor	Verb	يراقب / يرصد

A) From a, b, c, and d, choose the most suitable words:

- To keep..... , many people do not share their life on social media.
a. sustainability b. privacy c. public transport d. traffic jam
- The school is focusing on by using recycled papers.
a. sustainability b. privacy c. public transport d. traffic jam
- We were twenty minutes late for school because of a heavy
a. sustainability b. privacy c. public transport d. traffic jam
- The river began tomore quickly after the heavy rain.
a. monitor b. flow c. evolve d. pursue



Word	Part of Speech	Arabic Meaning
report	(v)	يبلغ / يقرر
upgrade	(v)	يطور / يرقى
costly	(adj)	مكلف / غالي
current	(adj)	حالي
engaging	(adj)	جذاب / ممتع
increasing	(adj)	متزايد
risky	(adj)	خطير
firmly	(adv)	بقوة / بحزم
smoothly	(adv)	بسلاسة / بانتظام

B) Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words:

upgrade / firmly / engaging / smoothly / current

5. I bought an iPhone 17 to to a newer phone only.
6. The rescue team asked the girl to hold the rope
7. Everything went..... and the party was perfect.
8. My brother can't do without painting; it is a/an hobby.



Grammar – Part 1

Linkers of Contrast (while, although, however, on the other hand)

أدوات الربط التي تستخدم للتناقض

Grammar Box:		Linkers of Contrast	
Linker	Meaning / Use	Position in the Sentence	Example
While	joins two contrasting ideas.	Beginning or middle (after a comma or directly)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • While my sister prefers pasta, I like pizza. • I like pizza, while my sister prefers pasta.
Although	joins two contrasting ideas in one sentence.	Beginning or middle	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Although the movie was long, it was exciting. • The movie was exciting although it was long.
However,	joins two contrasting ideas.	Beginning of the second sentence (after a full stop or semicolon (;))	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I like living in a big city. However, it is sometimes noisy. • I like living in a big city; however, it is sometimes noisy.
On the other hand,	links two complete sentences. Introduces the opposite side or idea.	Beginning of a new sentence or after semicolon (;)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Online classes are flexible; on the other hand, face-to-face lessons encourage participation.

A) From a, b, c, and d, choose the correct answer:

-it was very cold, Mona wasn't wearing a coat.
a. While b. Although c. However d. On the other hand
- I called him,, his mobile was turned off.
a. while b. although c. however d. on the other hand
- I love the city;, it is very noisy.
a. while b. although c. however d. on the other hand
- On the one hand, fast food is yummy;, it is unhealthy.
a. while b. although c. however d. on the other hand

B) Do as required between brackets.

- The car is fast. It is not fuel-saving. (Join with “on the other hand”)
.....
- We wanted to go to the beach. It started raining. (Join with “However”)
.....
- Bicycles are cheap. Cars are more expensive. (Join with “while”)
.....
- She stayed up late to finish her project. She was tired. (Join with “although”)
.....



Vocabulary – Part 2

Word / Phrase	Part of Speech	Arabic Meaning
appliance	(n)	جهاز
conservation	(n)	الحفاظ على / صيانة
resource	(n)	مورد
solar panel	(comp.n)	لوح شمسي
leak	(n)	تسريب
emit	(v)	ينبعث / يطلق
lower	(v)	يخفض
rely on	(ph.v)	يعتمد على

A) From a, b, c, and d, choose the most suitable words:

- We should start using energy-saving in the kitchen.
a. leaks b. conservations c. appliances d. resources
- Cars that run on petrol carbon dioxide into the air.
a. lower b. rely on c. monitor d. emit
- Salem is an employee who completely his salary.
a. lowers b. relies on c. monitors d. emits
- Turning the taps off while brushing our teeth is a kind of water.....
a. leak b. conservation c. appliance d. resource



Word	Part of Speech	Arabic Meaning
eco-friendly	(adj)	صديق للبيئة
considerable	(adj)	كبير / ملحوظ
crucial	(adj)	حاسم / ضروري جدا
permanent	(adj)	دائم
precious	(adj)	ثمين / غالي
thoughtful	(adj)	مدروس
locally	(adv)	محليا

B) Fill in the gaps with the correct words from the list below.

crucial / eco-friendly / locally / precious /

5. We must stop using plastic bags and start using ones.
6. Gold is a metal so it would be a nice gift.
7. Great nations can make their basic needs.....
8. Oil isfor life, so we must use it wisely.



Grammar – Part 2

Passive Voice (Present Continuous - Past Continuous - Present Perfect)

المبني للمجهول (مضارع مستمر / ماضي مستمر / مضارع تام)

أولاً: في حالة المضارع المستمر

am/is/are+ verb + ing= am/is/are +being + verb + ing

Example:

They **are building** a bridge over the street.

A bridge **is being built** over the street.

ثانياً: في حالة الماضي المستمر

was /were + verb + ing= was/were +being + verb + ing

Example:

They **were building** a bridge over the street.

A bridge **was being built** over the street.

ثالثاً: في حالة المضارع التام

have / has + verb 3 = have been / has been + verb 3

Example:

They **have built** a bridge over the street.

A bridge **has been built** over the street.



A) From a, b, c, and d, choose the correct answer:

1. A new book by Nadia these days.
 a. is writing b. was writing c. is being written d. was being written
2. The children to school by bus when the accident happened.
 a. were being taken b. were being taking c. were taken d. were taking
3. The car by the mechanic now.
 a. is repaired b. is being repaired c. was repaired d. was being repaired
4. The garage by my father.
 a. has painted b. has been painting c. has been painted d. was painting

B) Do as required between brackets:

5. My sister is baking some cookies for the school open day. (Make Passive)

6. They were sending the goods by plane. (Make Passive)

7. They are selling flowers at high prices near the hospital. (Make Passive)

8. Nada has held a fashion gallery at the 360 Mall. (Make Passive)



Writing-Part 1

Write on the following topic. (Argumentative)

Around the world, smart cities are becoming popular because they help people live more comfortably, however, opinions differ. Some people are for smart cities, while others are against them.

Plan and write a two-paragraph report of not less than (12 sentences) **explaining both views and giving your own opinion.**

Introduction

.....

Paragraph (1): (Argument for)

Topic sentence (Introducing the topic):

.....

Supporting sentences: For

.....

Concluding sentence:

.....

Paragraph (2): (Argument against)

Topic sentence:

.....

Supporting sentences: Against

.....

Concluding sentence (Your Opinion):

.....

Conclusion

.....



Writing-Part 2

Write on the following topic. (Expository)

Smart cities use advanced technology to make life more sustainable, while individuals help by practising simple everyday actions that protect the environment.

Plan and write a two-paragraph report of not less than (10 sentences) explaining how both **the technology used in smart cities** and **individuals' personal actions can help create a more sustainable future.**

Introduction

Paragraph (1): (Technology used in smart cities)

Topic sentence:

.....

Supporting sentences:

.....

Concluding sentence:

.....

Paragraph (2): (Personal actions people take)

Topic sentence:

.....

Supporting sentences:

.....

Concluding sentence:

.....

Conclusion

.....



Key-Answers:

Vocabulary – Part 1

A) 1. b /2. a /3. d / 4. b

B) 5. upgrade / 6. firmly / 7. smoothly / 8. engaging

Grammar – Part 1

A) 1. b /2. c / 3. c / 4. d

B) 5. The car is fast, on the other hand, it is not fuel-saving.

6. We wanted to go to the beach, however, it started raining.

7. Bicycles are cheap while cars are more expensive.

8. She stayed up late to finish her project, although she was tired. / or

Although she was tired, she stayed up late to finish her project.

Vocabulary – Part 2

A) 1. c / 2. d /3. b /4. b

B) 5. eco-friendly / 6. precious /7. locally /8. crucial

Grammar- Part 2

A) 1. c /2. a /3. b /4. c

B) 5. Some cookies are being baked (by my sister) for the school open day.

6. Goods were being sent by plane.

7. Flowers are being sold at high prices near the hospital.

8. A fashion gallery has been held (by Nada) at the 360 Mall.



Writing-Part 1

Write on the following topic. (Argumentative)

Around the world, smart cities are becoming popular because they help people live more comfortably, however, opinions differ. Some people are for smart cities, while others are against them.

Plan and write a two-paragraph report of not less than (12 sentences) **explaining both views and giving your own opinion.**

Introduction

Have you ever asked about living in a smart city?

Paragraph (1): (Argument for)

Topic sentence (Introducing the topic):

On the one hand, some people are for smart cities.

Supporting sentences: For

improve the quality of life / We can save power /

school will be more engaging

Concluding sentence:

Thus, our future will completely depend on technology.

Paragraph (2): (Argument against)

Topic sentence:

On the other hand, other people are against smart cities.

Supporting sentences: Against

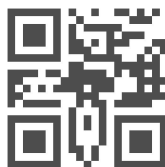
They are expensive / Internet is not available for every one / No privacy

Concluding sentence (Your Opinion):

For these reasons, some people think smart cities may create more problems than solutions.

Conclusion

By smart cities, and only by smart cities, we can belong to the future.



Write your report here:

Have you ever asked about smart cities? **On the one hand**, some people are for smart cities. **For example**, they see that smart cities can improve the quality of our life. We can save power. **Also**, schools will be more engaging for students. **Thus**, our future will completely depend on technology.

On the other hand, other people are against smart cities. **For example**, they say that they are expensive. **In addition**, Internet is not available for everyone. People will lose privacy. For these reasons, some people think smart cities may create more problems than solutions. By smart cities, and only by smart cities, we can belong to the future.



Writing-Part 2

Write on the following topic. (Expository)

Smart cities use advanced technology to make life more sustainable, while individuals help by practising simple everyday actions that protect the environment.

Plan and write a two-paragraph report of not less than (10 sentences) explaining how both **the technology used in smart cities** and **individuals' personal actions can help create a more sustainable future.**

Introduction

Have you ever asked about living in a smart city?

Paragraph (1): **(Technology used in smart cities)**

Topic sentence:

The technology used in smart cities can save energy.

Supporting sentences:

electric buses / grow more green areas / smart traffic lights

Concluding sentence:

This advanced technology will surely make life easier.

Paragraph (2): **(Personal actions people take)**

Topic sentence:

There are some personal actions we can do.

Supporting sentences:

use LED lamps / use solar power / turn the taps off while brushing teeth

Concluding sentence:

These smart things help reduce pollution.

Conclusion

By smart cities, and only by smart cities, we can belong to the future.



Write your report here:

Have you ever asked about living in a smart city? The technology used in smart cities can save energy. **For example**, there will be electric buses. Smart cities will grow more green areas . They will **also** use smart traffic lights. This advanced technology will surely make life easier.

There are some personal actions we can do. **For example**, we can use LED lamps . We can use solar power. **Also**, we must turn the taps off while brushing teeth. These smart things help reduce pollution. By smart cities, and only by smart cities, we can belong to the future.

